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Interviews: 1,000 adults
Dates: July 12-16, 2023

FINAL

Study #14506b
CNBC AAES 2nd Quarter Phone Survey
July 2023

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

The margin of error for n=1,000 interviews is \pm 3.1 percentage points.

GENDER. Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or some other way?

Male.....	47
Female	52
Non-binary/self-describe...	1

QAGETH. For statistical purposes only and to ensure that we have a representative sample, in what year were you born?

18-24.....	11
25-29.....	9
30-34.....	9
35-39.....	8
40-44.....	10
45-49.....	6
50-54.....	7
55-59.....	9
60-64.....	8
65-69.....	8
70-74.....	3
75 or older.....	11
Refused/not sure...	1

Raceth. Again, for statistical purposes only, are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? And to ensure we have a representative sample, what is your race-white, Black or African American, Asian, or something else? (IF 'SOMETHING ELSE,' ASK:) How would you describe your race?

American Indian or Native American.....	1
Asian or Asian American	2
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	14
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0
White.....	65
Another race.....	3
Not sure/refused.....	3

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

QSedu. What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed? As a reminder, your answer is completely confidential and is being used for statistical purposes only. With that in mind, would you tell me the last grade you completed in school?

Did not graduate high school	4
High school graduate	30
Vocational training/technical school	3
Some college, no degree	14
2-year college/associate's degree.....	11
4-year college/bachelor's degree	23
Master's, PhD, or professional degree [MD, law, MBA]	14
Not sure/refused	1

PID7TH. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as (ROTATE 'DEMOCRAT' AND 'REPUBLICAN':) a Democrat, a Republican, or an independent? (IF 'DEMOCRAT' OR 'REPUBLICAN,' ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF 'INDEPENDENT,' ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to (ROTATE 'DEMOCRAT' AND 'REPUBLICAN') the Democratic Party, closer to the Republican Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent?

Strong Democrat	19
Not very strong Democrat	12
Independent/closer to Democratic Party	8
Strictly independent.....	18
Independent/closer to Republican Party.	10
Not very strong Republican	9
Strong Republican.....	20
Not sure.....	4
Total Democrat	39
Total Republican	39

emply. Are you currently employed? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS "NO," ASK:) Are you a student, a homemaker, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS "YES, EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do?

Currently Employed	
Professional/manager	14
White-collar worker	28
Blue-collar worker	17
Farmer/rancher	1
Not Currently Employed	
Student.....	3
Homemaker	3
Retired	23
Unemployed, looking for work.....	7
Volunteer (VOL)	0
Disabled (VOL)	4
Not sure/refused	1

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY "YES, EMPLOYED" IN emply.)

PAY. And are you paid by annual salary, hourly wage, or through some other means?

Annual salary.....	35
Hourly wage.....	50
Some other means	14
Not sure/refused	1

Q1. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? (IF 'NOT SURE,' ASK:) Would you say that you lean toward approving or lean toward disapproving of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?

	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>12/21</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>7/21</u>	<u>4/21</u> ¹
Approve.....	37	37	38	43	32	36	38	37	44	47
Approve (lean)	2	2	3	3	4	2	3	4	4	NA
Disapprove.....	53	53	50	49	55	50	48	51	43	41
Disapprove (lean).....	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	1	2	NA
Not sure	6	7	6	4	7	9	9	7	7	12
Total Approve	39	39	41	46	36	38	41	41	48	47
Total Disapprove	55	55	54	50	57	53	50	52	45	41

+ Results are among registered voters.

¹ In April 2021, respondents who said "Not sure" were not asked the "Lean" follow-up question.

Q2. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing dealing with the economy? (IF 'NOT SURE,' ASK:) Would you say that you lean toward approving or lean toward disapproving of the job Joe Biden is doing dealing with the economy?

	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>12/21</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>7/21</u>	<u>4/21</u> ¹
Approve.....	36	32	36	38	28	32	35	37	42	46
Approve (lean)	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	NA	NA
Disapprove.....	57	60	56	55	63	59	54	53	47	41
Disapprove (lean).....	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	NA	NA
Not sure	5	4	5	4	6	5	7	6	11	13
Total Approve	37	34	38	40	30	35	37	40	42	46
Total Disapprove	58	62	57	56	64	60	56	54	47	41

+ Results are among registered voters.

¹ In April 2021, respondents who said "Not sure" were not asked the "Lean" follow-up question.

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q3a. How would you rate the current state of the economy? Would you say it is excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>12/21</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>7/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>12/20</u>
Excellent.....	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	9
Good.....	17	14	13	14	10	15	18	17	25	30	25
Only fair.....	32	30	34	34	30	35	38	41	38	41	31
Poor.....	47	54	51	49	58	47	40	38	32	22	31
Not sure.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4
Total Excellent/Good	20	14	14	16	11	17	20	19	27	34	34
Total Only Fair/Poor	79	85	85	83	88	82	78	79	70	63	62
	<u>10/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20</u>	<u>3/20++</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>9/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>6/18</u>
	8	5	6	18	18	14	15	13	13	15	13
	28	24	16	29	35	34	35	37	37	43	41
	32	35	27	30	30	34	31	31	33	30	32
	30	33	45	22	14	15	17	16	14	10	11
	2	3	6	1	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
	36	29	22	47	53	48	50	50	50	58	54
	62	68	72	52	44	49	48	47	47	40	43
	<u>3/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>9/17</u>	<u>6/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>3/16</u>	11- <u>12/15</u>	<u>10/15</u>
	9	9	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1
	41	42	39	35	36	31	23	24	25	23	22
	33	33	40	43	43	41	44	43	45	42	42
	14	14	14	16	17	23	30	30	26	31	33
	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2
	50	51	43	38	38	34	25	26	27	25	23
	47	47	54	59	60	64	74	73	71	73	75
	<u>6/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	11- <u>12/14</u>	<u>9/14</u>	<u>6/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>3/13</u>	<u>11/12</u>	<u>9/12</u>
	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	22	25	24	16	17	16	14	15	13	13	9
	44	42	44	45	48	43	40	42	41	41	36
	30	29	28	34	33	38	44	40	44	44	53
	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
	24	27	26	18	18	17	15	16	14	14	10
	74	71	72	79	81	81	84	82	85	85	89
	<u>5/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>3/11</u>	<u>12/10</u>	<u>10/10</u>	<u>12/09</u>	<u>12/08</u>	9/18, 20-21/ 08+++	9/10- <u>12/08</u>
	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
	9	10	7	6	8	6	7	6	4	7	10
	40	35	30	37	37	39	30	33	25	28	32
	49	53	61	55	54	53	62	60	70	65	56
	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1
	10	11	8	7	8	7	8	7	4	7	11
	89	88	91	92	91	92	92	93	95	93	88

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q3a (cont'd)

	<u>6/08</u>	<u>2/08</u>	<u>12/07</u>	<u>10/05¹</u>	<u>3/05¹</u>	<u>8/04¹</u>	<u>3/04¹</u>	<u>1/03¹</u>	<u>1/02¹</u>
Excellent.....	1	2	4	5	4	4	4	1	1
Good.....	6	14	22	27	37	33	32	18	26
Only fair.....	29	39	39	46	41	42	38	44	48
Poor.....	63	44	33	22	18	21	26	36	24
Not sure.....	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total Excellent/Good	7	16	26	32	41	37	36	19	27
Total Only Fair/Poor	92	83	72	68	59	63	64	80	72

+ Results are among registered voters.

++ Results are among registered voters. Comparative data comes from a survey conducted by Hart/Public Opinion Strategies for NBC News and *The Wall Street Journal*.

+++ Results among likely voters.

¹ Comparative data prior to 12/07 comes from surveys among registered likely voters conducted by The Tarrance Group and/or Lake, Snell, Perry, Mermin Associates.

Q3b. And over the course of the next year, do you think the state of the economy will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>12/21</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>7/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>12/20</u>
Will get better	24	18	26	27	22	26	27	27	31	44	38
Will stay about the same	27	24	25	23	22	26	25	22	20	17	17
Will get worse.....	43	53	44	45	52	43	41	46	43	34	34
Not sure.....	5	6	5	5	4	5	7	5	6	5	11
	<u>10/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20</u>	<u>3/20++</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>9/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>6/18</u>
	47	51	51	34	30	23	30	31	31	36	36
	20	17	14	31	35	37	35	35	32	33	29
	15	23	28	31	24	32	28	28	29	25	26
	18	9	7	4	11	8	7	6	8	6	9
										11-	
	<u>3/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>9/17</u>	<u>6/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>3/16</u>	<u>12/15</u>	<u>10/15</u>
	38	41	36	38	40	42	25	20	21	22	22
	28	30	30	28	29	27	32	36	41	45	37
	28	25	23	29	26	23	20	26	25	25	32
	6	4	11	5	5	8	23	18	13	8	9
			11-								
	<u>6/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>12/14</u>	<u>9/14</u>	<u>6/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>3/13</u>	<u>11/12</u>
	24	28	27	23	28	29	26	28	34	32	37
	44	41	39	42	40	37	40	33	35	31	23
	26	25	28	28	28	30	30	35	27	33	35
	6	6	6	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
	<u>9/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>3/11</u>	<u>12/10</u>	<u>10/10</u>	<u>12/09</u>	<u>12/08</u>	<u>9/18-</u> <u>21/08+++</u>
	35	33	36	27	30	29	37	37	43	39	42
	23	37	31	43	36	30	37	35	29	30	28
	25	21	27	26	30	37	21	26	25	27	23
	17	9	6	4	4	4	5	2	3	4	7
	<u>9/10-</u> <u>12/08</u>	<u>6/08</u>	<u>2/08</u>								
	28	21	24								
	35	27	34								
	26	43	34								
	11	9	8								

+ Results are among registered voters.

++ Results are among registered voters. Comparative data comes from a survey conducted by Hart/Public Opinion Strategies for NBC News and *The Wall Street Journal*.

+++ Results among likely voters.

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q3ab. How would you rate the current state of the economy? Would you say it is excellent, good, only fair, or poor? And over the course of the next year, do you think the state of the economy will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

Q.3a and Q.3b COMBINED: CURRENT AND FUTURE VIEW OF THE ECONOMY											
	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>12/21</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>7/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>12/20</u>
Optimistic now/optimistic for the future	17	12	12	14	8	13	17	15	22	25	11
Optimistic now/pessimistic for the future	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	7	18
Pessimistic now/optimistic for the future	14	11	18	17	17	18	16	15	15	24	32
Pessimistic now/pessimistic for the future	61	69	63	61	68	61	57	60	51	37	26
Not sure for now or the future	6	6	5	6	5	6	8	7	8	7	13
	<u>10/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20</u>	<u>3/20++</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>9/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>6/18</u>
	27	25	18	37	42	39	42	41	39	48	43
	3	2	3	8	5	7	6	6	8	7	7
	24	29	34	13	8	5	7	8	8	7	10
	27	33	34	38	32	41	37	37	35	30	29
	19	11	11	4	13	8	8	8	10	8	11
	<u>3/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>9/17</u>	<u>6/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>3/16</u>	<u>11-12/15</u>	<u>10/15</u>
	42	43	34	30	30	20	18	19	21	20	19
	7	5	5	7	7	10	1	4	3	3	2
	10	10	14	17	22	31	15	12	13	13	14
	33	36	34	39	35	30	42	47	49	55	56
	8	6	13	7	6	9	24	18	14	9	9
	<u>6/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>11-12/14</u>	<u>9/14</u>	<u>6/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>3/13</u>	<u>11/12</u>
	21	23	23	15	16	15	14	12	15	13	13
	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	-
	15	15	15	16	18	19	16	20	24	22	26
	55	53	53	59	59	60	63	61	55	59	56
	7	7	7	8	5	5	6	5	5	5	5
	<u>9/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>3/11</u>	<u>12/10</u>	<u>10/10</u>	<u>12/09</u>	<u>12/08</u>	<u>9/18-12/21/08+++</u>
	8	9	10	6	6	7	7	7	5	4	6
	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-
	28	27	28	23	25	25	32	31	39	37	64
	45	55	54	65	63	63	56	59	52	54	23
	18	9	7	5	5	4	5	2	3	4	7
	<u>9/10-12/08</u>	<u>6/08</u>	<u>2/08</u>								
	8	5	13								
	2	1	2								
	23	18	18								
	55	66	58								
	12	10	9								

+ Results are among registered voters.
 ++ Results are among registered voters. Comparative data comes from a survey conducted by Hart/Public Opinion Strategies for NBC News and *The Wall Street Journal*.
 +++ Results among likely voters.

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Turning to some other subjects...

Q4. Do you expect the value of your home to increase, decrease, or stay about the same over the next twelve months? If you do not own your home, please just say so.

	HOMEOWNERS ¹										
	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>12/20</u>	<u>10/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20</u>
Increase	44	35	38	32	38	52	48	41	42	38	24
Decrease	13	19	19	23	17	11	12	10	7	9	20
Stay about the same	39	43	41	43	41	34	36	46	46	48	51
Not sure	4	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	5	5	5
	<u>12/19</u>	<u>9/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>6/18</u>	<u>3/18</u>	<u>12/17</u>	<u>9/17</u>	<u>6/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>
	50	44	46	42	42	46	49	44	43	54	45
	5	8	6	8	9	5	6	5	6	6	6
	42	46	44	47	47	45	43	49	46	40	49
	3	2	4	3	2	4	2	2	5	-	-
							11-			11-	
	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>3/16</u>	<u>3/16</u>	<u>12/15</u>	<u>6/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	<u>12/14</u>	<u>9/14</u>	
	41	38	34	37	37	36	40	32	34	28	
	4	5	7	8	8	7	8	8	6	9	
	55	57	59	55	55	57	52	60	60	63	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	<u>6/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>3/13</u>	<u>11/12</u>	<u>9/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>11/11</u>
	36	31	34	32	38	33	24	27	22	22	15
	9	10	10	14	14	13	13	19	16	20	20
	55	59	56	54	48	54	63	54	62	58	65
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>6/11</u>	<u>3/11</u>	<u>10/10</u>	<u>12/09</u>	<u>12/08</u>	<u>9/08</u>	<u>6/08</u>	<u>2/08</u>	<u>12/07</u>	<u>10/07</u>	<u>3/07</u>
	15	18	19	20	17	24	23	26	34	40	48
	30	24	21	20	22	20	23	20	16	11	9
	55	58	60	59	61	56	54	54	50	49	43
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

+ Results are among registered voters.

¹ Results shown among respondents who own their home, consisting of 69% in 7/23, 71% in 4/23, 76% in 11/22, 80% in 10/22, 78% in 7/22, 78% in 4/22, 81% in 4/21, 76% in 12/20, 79% in 10/20, 81% in 6/20, 77% in 4/20, 75% in 12/19, 75% in 9/19, 73% in 5/19, 73% in 3/19, 79% in 12/18, 72% in 6/18, 77% in 3/18, 74% in 12/17, 74% in 9/17, 72% in 6/17, 71% in 4/17, 70% in 12/16, 78% in 10/16, 80% in 6/16, 76% in 3/16, 70% in 12/16, 78% in 10/16, 80% in 6/16, 76% in 3/16, 77% in 12/15, 74% in 6/15, 71% in 3/15, 83% in 11-12/14, 72% in 9/14, 80% in 6/14, 77% in 3/14, 76% in 12/13, 78% in 9/13, 77% in 6/13, 74% in 3/13, 74% in 11/12, 77% in 9/12, 76% in 5/12, 77% in 3/12, 77% in 11/11, 75% in 6/11, 78% in 3/11, 80% in 12/10, 83% in 10/10, 84% in 12/09, 77% in 12/08, 85% in 9/08, 86% in 6/08, 81% in 2/08, 82% in 12/07, 82% in 10/07, and 84% in 3/07.

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q5. Do you have money invested in the stock market or mutual funds, including IRAs and 401(k)s? (IF 'YES,' ASK:) And is the value of these investments above or below \$50,000?

	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>12/21</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>7/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>12/20</u>
Yes, Have Money Invested	54	54	56	66	60	53	51	55	55	51	53
Above \$50,000.....	28	28	29	35	31	27	25	27	28	29	28
Below \$50,000.....	22	20	22	25	22	20	20	21	20	16	18
Not sure how much.....	4	6	5	6	7	6	6	7	7	6	7
No, no money invested.....	43	44	42	31	37	43	46	43	42	45	44
Not sure/refused.....	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	4	3
	<u>10/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>9/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>6/18</u>	<u>3/18</u>
	58	58	55	56	53	52	54	53	62	56	58
	30	32	29	30	29	27	26	29	31	30	30
	20	19	18	21	17	18	21	18	23	19	22
	8	7	8	5	7	7	7	6	8	7	6
	38	39	42	41	45	45	44	44	36	42	40
	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2
	<u>12/17</u>	<u>9/17</u>	<u>6/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/16</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>3/16</u>	<u>11-12/15</u>	<u>10/15</u>	<u>6/15</u>
	54	54	53	53	50	61	59	53	54	54	47
	32	29	32	31	26	34	31	31	28	30	26
	18	18	16	16	19	19	21	16	19	18	15
	4	7	5	6	5	8	7	6	7	6	6
	45	44	45	45	48	37	38	45	44	43	49
	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4
	<u>3/15</u>	<u>11-12/14</u>	<u>9/14</u>	<u>6/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>3/13</u>	<u>11/12</u>	<u>9/12</u>
	49	51	49	49	52	53	51	48	55	51	52
	26	24	25	28	29	28	28	26	29	25	28
	17	18	18	16	18	20	17	16	20	21	19
	6	9	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	5
	49	47	49	49	47	46	47	50	43	47	46
	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
	<u>5/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>3/11</u>	<u>12/10</u>	<u>10/10</u>	<u>12/09</u>			
	52	49	51	52	46	47	45	46			
	26	24	27	29	25	27	20	21			
	21	19	19	19	21	20	25	25			
	5	6	5	4	NA	NA	NA	NA			
	46	49	47	46	47	45	44	42			
	2	2	2	2	7	8	11	12			

+ Results are among registered voters.

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q6. In your opinion, would you say this is a good time or a bad time to be investing in the stock market? (IF 'GOOD TIME' OR 'BAD TIME,' ASK:) Would you say it is a very (good time/bad time) or just a somewhat (good time/bad time)?

	<u>7/23</u>	<u>4/23</u>	<u>11/22</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>12/21</u>	<u>10//21</u>	<u>7/21</u>	<u>4/21</u>	<u>12/20</u>
Very good time.....	7	4	8	7	7	7	10	7	9	14	15
Just a somewhat good time ..	25	19	18	21	21	21	23	24	24	23	25
Just a somewhat bad time	28	30	30	30	32	30	24	26	24	23	24
Very bad time.....	18	23	21	22	23	18	12	14	14	12	12
Not sure	21	23	23	20	17	24	31	29	29	28	24
Total Good time	33	24	26	28	27	28	33	31	33	37	40
Total Bad time	46	53	51	52	55	48	36	40	38	35	36
	<u>10/20+</u>	<u>6/20+</u>	<u>4/20</u>	<u>12/19</u>	<u>9/19</u>	<u>5/19</u>	<u>3/19</u>	<u>12/18</u>	<u>10/18+</u>	<u>6/18</u>	<u>3/18</u>
	15	17	19	16	11	14	15	11	22	15	16
	26	26	22	29	24	27	26	27	29	27	25
	25	24	23	19	26	24	22	26	19	21	21
	10	13	22	6	10	8	8	10	6	6	9
	24	20	14	30	29	27	29	26	24	31	29
	41	43	41	45	35	41	41	38	51	42	41
	35	37	45	25	36	32	30	36	25	27	30
		<u>12/17</u>	<u>9/17</u>	<u>6/17</u>	<u>4/17</u>	<u>12/16</u>	<u>10/16+</u>	<u>6/16+</u>	<u>3/16</u>	11- <u>12/15</u>	<u>10/15</u>
		20	13	14	12	11	6	6	4	5	5
		30	29	30	35	29	24	26	27	32	28
		23	22	22	20	23	27	27	33	26	31
		6	7	9	8	11	13	13	12	11	15
		21	29	25	25	26	30	28	24	26	21
		50	42	44	47	40	30	32	31	37	33
		29	29	31	28	34	40	40	45	37	46
			11- <u>12/14</u>	<u>9/14</u>	<u>6/14</u>	<u>3/14</u>	<u>12/13</u>	<u>9/13</u>	<u>6/13</u>	<u>3/13</u>	<u>11/12</u>
	<u>6/15</u>	<u>3/15</u>	12	7	9	10	9	8	10	9	7
	8	9	29	24	27	29	29	30	26	31	24
	31	30	22	29	26	25	27	26	23	26	30
	25	25	8	11	13	14	12	13	15	13	17
	9	9	29	29	25	22	23	23	26	21	22
	27	27	29	29	25	22	23	23	26	21	22
	39	39	41	31	36	39	38	38	36	40	31
	34	34	30	40	39	39	39	39	38	39	47
	<u>9/12</u>	<u>5/12</u>	<u>3/12</u>	<u>11/11</u>	<u>6/11</u>	<u>3/11</u>	<u>12/10</u>	<u>10/10</u>	<u>12/09</u>	<u>12/08</u>	<u>10/07</u>
	7	4	7	7	7	8	7	6	12	15	13
	23	26	24	22	24	27	28	31	29	23	36
	30	33	33	31	33	31	31	31	24	22	18
	18	19	16	22	17	15	15	20	24	30	9
	22	18	20	18	19	19	19	12	11	10	24
	30	30	31	29	31	35	35	37	41	38	49
	48	52	49	53	50	46	46	51	48	52	27

+ Results are among registered voters.

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q7. Which ONE of the following do you think is the MOST important issue facing the country right now?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

	<u>7/23</u>	<u>10/22+</u>	<u>7/22</u>	<u>4/22</u>	<u>10/21</u>	<u>7/21</u>
Cost of living ¹	30	26	32	28	19	13
Threats to democracy.....	14	19	NA	NA	NA	NA
Immigration and border security ³	12	13	12	14	16	13
Healthcare.....	9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crime.....	9	11	12	8	7	12
Relations with China.....	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Abortion.....	6	8	14	NA	NA	NA
Jobs and unemployment ²	6	6	8	7	5	10
Other	4	2	5	4	5	5
Don't Know	3	1	1	-	-	-

+ Results are among registered voters.

¹ In July 2021 the item was phrased, "Inflation".

² Prior to April 2022, the item was phrased, "Unemployment"

³ Prior to April 2022, the item was phrased, "Immigration"

Q8. When it comes to each one of these issues, which party do you think would do a better job--the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, or both about the same? If you think that neither would do a good job, please just say so.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY DEMOCRATIC PARTY ADVANTAGE

	<u>Party Advantage</u>	<u>Democratic Party better</u>	<u>Republican Party better</u>	<u>Both about the same</u>	<u>Neither good</u>	<u>Not sure</u>
Reducing the cost of healthcare						
July 2023.....	D-21	44	23	11	19	4
October 2022 +	D-16	44	28	8	16	4
June 2015	D-15	36	21	13	22	8
Having policies that make housing more affordable						
July 2023.....	D-16	42	26	12	17	5
Bringing down energy costs						
July 2023.....	R-7	30	37	12	15	6
Having policies that have a positive effect on your job situation						
July 2023.....	R-8	26	34	12	18	11
Having policies that have a positive effect on your personal financial situation						
July 2023.....	R-10	28	39	13	16	5
September 18, 20-21, 2008 *	D-10	38	28	18	12	3
September 10-12, 2008	D-8	34	26	16	15	9
October 2007	D-5	29	24	21	20	6

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q8 (cont'd)

	Party Advantage	<u>Democratic Party better</u>	<u>Republican Party better</u>	<u>Both about the same</u>	<u>Neither good</u>	<u>Not sure</u>
Dealing with the economy						
July 2023.....	R-16	24	40	14	18	3
September 2022+ ¹	R-19	28	47	12	12	1
October 2021 ¹	R-18	27	45	13	14	1
October 9-12, 2020+ ¹	R-13	33	46	12	7	2
October 2018+ ¹	R-15	28	43	13	14	2
August 2018+ ¹	R-14	29	43	15	11	2
April 2018 ¹	R-7	28	35	19	16	2
December 2017 ¹	D-5	35	30	14	19	2
June 2017 ¹	R-7	29	36	18	15	2
April 2016+ ¹	R-3	34	37	16	12	1
July 2015 ¹	R-6	31	37	15	15	2
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+ ¹	R-9	30	39	15	16	-
September 2014+ ¹	R-10	26	36	17	18	3
December 2013 ¹	R-10	26	36	17	19	2
September 2013 ¹	R-4	29	33	19	17	2
February 2013 ¹	D-2	32	30	16	20	2
June 2012 ¹	R-6	31	37	13	16	3
December 2011 ¹	R-3	28	31	18	20	3
April 2011 ¹	-	29	29	20	20	2
October 14-18, 2010+ ¹	R-1	35	36	14	14	1
August 5-9, 2010+ ¹	R-2	32	34	16	17	2
March 2010 ¹	-	31	31	18	18	2
July 2009 ¹	D-6	35	29	19	14	3
July 2008+ ¹	D-16	41	25	14	14	6
January 2008 ¹	D-18	43	25	21	8	3
July 2007 ¹	D-15	41	26	17	12	4
October 13-16, 2006+ ¹	D-13	43	30	17	7	3
September 2006+ ¹	D-12	40	28	17	10	5
March 2006 ¹	D-12	39	27	20	11	3
November 2005 ¹	D-14	39	25	17	14	5
December 2004 ¹	D-9	39	30	20	7	4
July 2004+ ¹	D-8	40	32	19	7	2
January 2004+ ¹	R-2	36	38	15	8	2
December 13, 2003 ¹	R-1	37	38	14	7	5
October 2002+ ¹	D-6	36	30	21	9	4
June 2002 ¹	D-1	32	31	24	9	4
June 2001 ¹	D-6	37	31	20	6	6
December 1999 ¹	D-3	34	31	24	7	4
March 1999 ¹	D-6	35	29	26	6	4
September 1998 ¹	-	31	31	29	6	3
September 1997 ¹	R-9	25	34	26	9	6
October 1996 ¹	D-4	36	32	15	10	7
May 1996+ ¹	R-4	26	30	27	14	3
December 1995 ¹	R-8	22	30	27	17	4

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Q8 (cont'd)

	Party Advantage	<u>Democratic Party better</u>	<u>Republican Party better</u>	<u>Both about the same</u>	<u>Neither good</u>	<u>Not sure</u>
June 1995 ¹	R-12	17	29	29	23	2
October 1994 ¹	R-8	22	30	28	16	4
July 1994 ¹	R-11	18	29	32	17	4
June 1994 ¹	R-5	21	26	39	12	2
October 1993 ¹	R-5	22	27	20	28	3
March 1993 ¹	D-16	34	18	34	11	3
July 1992+ ¹	D-8	26	18	35	18	3
May 1992 ¹	D-6	29	23	26	17	5
January 1992+ ¹	D-5	28	23	33	12	4
October 1991+ ¹	R-1	27	28	26	14	5
Bringing down inflation						
July 2023	R-18	26	43	10	17	4
October 2022 +	R-15	27	42	13	14	4

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
 ** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).
¹ Trend from surveys conducted for NBC News.
 + Results are among registered voters.
 Results for 9/18,20-21/08 among likely voters.

Q9. Which one of the following things do you think is MOST responsible for high inflation, meaning the cost of living?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

Government spending	51
Companies trying to increase profits	34
Higher worker pay and labor costs	9
Not sure	6

Next I have a few questions for you about interest rates.

Q10. Have higher interest rates made you much more likely, somewhat more likely, somewhat less likely, or much less likely to do each of the following things? If it has made no difference for any of these please say so.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE SAYING MUCH OR SOMEWHAT MORE LIKELY

	Total More likely	Total Less likely	Much more likely	Some- what more likely	Some- what less likely	Much less likely	Made no difference	Not sure
Pay off credit card debt								
July 2023.....	31	24	21	10	7	16	42	3
April 2023.....	32	17	21	11	5	12	48	2
Get a new credit card								
July 2023.....	9	47	4	5	10	37	41	3
April 2023.....	5	50	2	3	8	42	44	1
Buy a home								
July 2023.....	9	54	5	4	13	41	35	3
Buy a car								
July 2023.....	8	53	4	5	16	38	35	3
April 2023.....	7	56	3	4	12	44	36	1
Take out a home equity or other line of credit								
July 2023.....	8	54	4	3	14	40	35	3
April 2023.....	4	55	2	2	10	45	39	1

Q11. Have you done any of the following things in the past couple of years due to high interest rates for home mortgages?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE SAYING YES, HAVE DONE THIS

	Yes, have done this	No, have not done this	Not sure
Delayed buying a home.....	27	71	1
Decided to rent rather than buy.....	25	74	1
Delayed selling a home*.....	15	84	1
Bought a less expensive home than you had hoped to buy.....	11	86	3
Turned down a job that would have required you to move.....	9	89	2

* Asked only of homeowners

Due to rounding, not all tables will add to 100. When totaled responses differ from individual responses, totaled responses are more precise.

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

Q2020V. Did you vote in the 2020 election for president?

Yes, voted	83
No, did not vote	16
Not sure.....	1

QF1bcTH. For whom did you vote--Joe Biden, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, or Jo Jorgensen, the Libertarian? (IF 'NO, DID NOT VOTE' OR 'NOT SURE,' ASK:) Even though you did not vote in the election, which candidate did you support and want to win--Joe Biden, Donald Trump, Jo Jorgensen, or did you not support any of them?

Voted for/supported Joe Biden	43
Voted for/supported Donald Trump	41
Voted for/supported Jo Jorgensen	2
Voted for/supported another candidate ..	1
Did not vote or support any	7
Not sure.....	6

QideolTH. In terms of your views on political issues, would you describe yourself as very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

Very liberal	11
Somewhat liberal.....	17
Moderate	26
Somewhat conservative	24
Very conservative.....	18
Not sure.....	4
Total Liberals	28
Total Conservatives	41

Qinc2. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, what would the total be? I'm going to read some income ranges. Please stop me when I reach the range for your family--less than ten thousand dollars, between ten thousand dollars and twenty thousand dollars, between twenty thousand dollars and thirty thousand dollars, between thirty thousand dollars and forty thousand dollars, between forty thousand dollars and fifty thousand dollars, between fifty thousand dollars and seventy-five thousand dollars, between seventy-five thousand dollars and one hundred thousand dollars, between one hundred thousand dollars and one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, or more than one hundred and fifty thousand dollars.

Less than \$10,000	6
\$10,000 to \$20,000.....	6
\$20,001 to \$30,000.....	8
\$30,001 to \$40,000.....	8
\$40,001 to \$50,000.....	9
\$50,001 to \$75,000.....	15
\$75,001 to \$100,000.....	13
\$100,001 to \$150,000.....	10
More than \$150,000	14
Not sure/refused	11

QECON. How would you describe your economic circumstances--poor, working class, middle class, upper-middle class, or well-to-do?

Poor	13
Working class	28
Middle class.....	40
Upper-middle class.....	14
Well to-do	3
Not sure.....	1